

GOVT. DIGVIJAY AUTONOMOUS P.G. COLLEGE

RAJNANDGAON (C.G.)



B.Sc. BOTANY FYUP
(Four Year Undergraduate Programme)
Semester I, II, III, IV, V, VI, VII, VIII

Course Curriculum

FOR

B.Sc. BOTANY
Semester I and Semester II
SESSION – 2026-27

Approved by
Central Board Of Studies & Board Of Studies

DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

Govt. Digvijay Autonomous P.G. College, Rajnandgaon, C.G.
Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) Four Years UG Programme (FYUP)

Botany

2026-27

Year	Sem.	Course Type	Course Code	Course Title	Credit	IA	ESE	Max Marks
First Year	I Sem.	DSC-01	BOSC01T	Elementary Botany	3+0+0	30	70	100
		DSC-01-LAB	BOSC01P	Elementary Botany –LAB	0+0+1	15	35	50
		GE-01	BOGE01T	Elementary Botany	3+0+0	30	70	100
		GE-01-LAB	BOGE01P	Elementary Botany –LAB	0+0+1	15	35	50
	II Sem.	DSC-02	BOSC02T	Microbes and Thallophyta	3+0+0	30	70	100
		DSC-02-LAB	BOSC02P	Microbes and Thallophyta - LAB	0+0+1	15	35	50
		GE-02	BOGE02T	Microbes and Thallophyta	3+0+0	30	70	100
		GE-02-LAB	BOGE02P	Microbes and Thallophyta - LAB	0+0+1	15	35	50
		SEC-01	BOSEC01	Gardening and Floriculture	0+0+2	10	40	50
Second Year	III Sem.	DSC-03	BOSC03T	Archegoniate and Fossils	3+0+0	30	70	100
		DSC-03-LAB	BOSC03P	Archegoniate and Fossils – LAB	0+0+1	15	35	50
		DSE- 01	BOSE01T	Natural resources and management	3+0+0	30	70	100
		DSE-01-LAB	BOSE01P	Natural resources and management- LAB	0+0+1	15	35	50
		VAC- 01	BOVAC01	Herbal Plants & Human Health	2+0+0	10	40	50
	IV Sem.	DSC- IV	BOSC04T	Angiosperms	3+0+0	30	70	100
		DSC- IV- LAB	BOSC04P	Angiosperms- LAB	0+0+1	15	35	50
		DSE-02	BOSE02T	Microbiology and Phytopathology	3+0+0	30	70	100
		DSE-02-LAB	BOSE02P	Microbiology and Phytopathology- LAB	0+0+1	15	35	50
		SEC- 02	BOSEC02	Flower Decoration	0+0+2	10	40	50

Third Year	V Sem.	DSC-05	BOSC05T	Cytology and Genetics	3+0+0	30	70	100
		DSC-05-LAB	BOSC05P	Cytology and Genetics - LAB	0+0+1	15	35	50
		DSE-03	BOSE03T	Phytopaleontology and Evolutionary Botany	3+0+0	30	70	100
		DSE-03-LAB	BOSE03P	Phytopaleontology and Evolutionary Botany - LAB	0+0+1	15	35	50
		VAC-02	BOVAC02	Academic Research and Report Writing	2+0+0	10	40	50
	VI Sem.	DSC-06	BOSC06T	Plant Physiology and Economic Botany	3+0+0	30	70	100
		DSC-06-LAB	BOSC06P	Plant Physiology and Economic Botany-LAB	0+0+1	15	35	50
		DSE-05	BOSE04T	Ethnobotany and Medicinal Plants	3+0+0	30	70	100
		DSE-05-LAB	BOSE04P	Ethnobotany and Medicinal Plants-LAB	0+0+1	15	35	50
	Fourth Year Bachel or of Honors	VII Sem.	DSC-07	UBSDCT-707	Ecology and Phytogeography	3+0+0	20	80
DSC-07-LAB			UBSDCL-707	Ecology and Phytogeography-LAB	0+0+1	10	40	50
DSE-07			UBSDET-707A	Instrumentation and Biochemical Technology	3+0+0	20	80	100
DSE-07-LAB			UBSDEL-707A	Instrumentation and Biochemical Technology-LAB	0+0+1	10	40	50
DSE-08			UBSDET-707B	Biosystematics and Biodiversity	3+0+0	20	80	100
DSE-08-LAB			UBSDEL-707B	Biosystematics and Biodiversity-LAB	0+0+1	10	40	50
DSE-09			UBSDET-707C	Plant Breeding and Seed Technology	3+0+0	20	80	100
DSE-09-LAB			UBSDEL-707C	Plant Breeding and Seed Technology-LAB	0+0+1	10	40	50
GE-			UBSGET-707	Growth and Stress Physiology	3+0+0	20	80	100
GE-LAB			UBSGEL-707	Growth and Stress Physiology-LAB	0+0+1	10	40	50

Fourth Year Bachelor of Honors with Research	VIII Sem	DSC-08	UBSDCT-807	Molecular Biology and Biostatistics	3+0+0	20	80	100
		DSC-08-LAB	UBSDCL-807	Molecular Biology and Biostatistics- LAB	0+0+1	10	40	50
		DSE-10	UBSDET-807A	Plant Biotechnology and Crop Improvement	3+0+0	20	80	100
		DSE-10-LAB	UBSDEL-807A	Plant Biotechnology and Crop Improvement-LAB	0+0+1	10	40	50
		DSE-11	UBSDET-807B	Applied Botany and Intellectual Property Right (IPR)	3+0+0	20	80	100
		DSE-11-LAB	UBSDEL-807B	Applied Botany and Intellectual Property Right (IPR)-LAB	0+0+1	10	40	50
		DSE-12	UBSDET-807C	Biochemistry and Enzymology	3+0+0	20	80	100
		DSE-12-LAB	UBSDEL-807C	Biochemistry and Enzymology-LAB	0+0+1	10	40	50
		DSE-13	UBSDET-807D	Bioinformatics and Genetic Technology	3+0+0	20	80	100
		DSE-13-LAB	UBSDEL-807D	Bioinformatics and Genetic Technology-LAB	0+0+1	10	40	50
	VII Sem.	DSC-07	UBSDCT-707	Ecology and Phytogeography	3+0+0	20	80	100
		DSC-07-LAB	UBSDCL-707	Ecology and Phytogeography-LAB	0+0+1	10	40	50
		DSE-07	UBSDET-707A1	Research Methodology and Ethics	4+0+0	20	80	100
		DSE-08	UBSDET-707B	Biosystematics and Biodiversity	3+0+0	20	80	100
		DSE-08-LAB	UBSDEL-707B	Biosystematics and Biodiversity-LAB	0+0+1	10	40	50
		DSE-09	UBSDET-707C	Plant Breeding and Seed Technology	3+0+0	20	80	100
		DSE-09-LAB	UBSDEL-707C	Plant Breeding and Seed Technology-LAB	0+0+1	10	40	50
		GE-	UBSGET-707	Growth and Stress Physiology	3+0+0	20	80	100
		GE- LAB	UBSGEL-707	Growth and Stress Physiology-LAB	0+0+1	10	40	50
	VIII Sem	DSC-08	UBSDCT-807	Molecular Biology and Biostatistics	3+0+0	20	80	100
		DSC-08-LAB	UBSDCL-807	Molecular Biology and Biostatistics- LAB	0+0+1	10	40	50
		DSE-10	UBSDET-807A	Plant Biotechnology and Crop Improvement	3+0+0	20	80	100
		DSE-10-LAB	UBSDEL-807A	Plant Biotechnology and Crop Improvement-LAB	0+0+1	10	40	50
		Research Project/Dissertation	UBSRP-807		12			

Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) Four Years UG Programme

BOTANY

Programme Outcomes (PO)

1. Demonstrate and apply the fundamental knowledge of the basic principles of major fields of biology.
2. Apply knowledge to solve the issues related to plant science with the help of computer technology.
3. Apply knowledge for conservation of endemic and endangered plant species.

Program Specific Outcomes (PSO)

1. Collaborate effectively on team-oriented projects in the field of life science.
2. Communicate scientific information in a clear and concise manner both orally and in writing.
3. Explain Biodiversity, climate, change and plant pathology.
4. Apply Biotechnology, Ecology, Genetics and Plant breeding techniques in plant science.
5. Apply knowledge of Medicinal and Economic botany in day to day life.
6. Apply knowledge to develop the sustainable and eco-friendly technology.

Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) Four Years UG Programme
Pool for B.Sc. Botany FYUP

2026-27

Discipline Specific Course (DSC)/ Core Courses (CC)

1. Elementary Botany
2. Microbes and Thallophyta
3. Archegoniates and Fossils
4. Angiosperms
5. Cytology and Genetics
6. Plant Physiology and Economic Botany
7. Ecology and Phytogeography
8. Molecular Biology and Biostatistics

Skill Enhancement Courses (SEC)

1. Gardening and Floriculture
2. Flower Decoration

Discipline Specific Electives (DSE)

1. Natural resources and Management
2. Microbiology and Phytopathology
3. Phytopaleontology and Evolutionary Botany
4. Ethnobotany and Medicinal Plants
5. Instrumentation and Biochemical Technology
6. Biosystematics and Biodiversity
7. Plant Breeding and Seed Technology
- 8 Plant Biotechnology and Crop Improvement
9. Applied Botany and Intellectual Property Right (IPR)
10. Biochemistry and Enzymology
11. Bioinformatics and ^{Genetic}~~Gene~~ Technology
12. Research Methodology and Ethics

Generic Electives

1. Elementary Botany
2. Microbes and Thallophyta
3. Growth and Stress Physiology

Value Addition Course (VAC)

1. Herbal Plant & Human Health- IIISem
2. Academic Research and Report Writing

GOVT. DIGVIJAY AUTONOMOUS P.G. COLLEGE

RAJNANDGAON (C.G.)



B.Sc. BOTANY FYUP
(Four Year Undergraduate Programme)
Semester I, II, III, IV, V, VI, VII, VIII

Course Curriculum

FOR

B.Sc. BOTANY
Semester I and Semester II
SESSION – 2026-27

Approved by
Central Board Of Studies & Board Of Studies

DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

B.Sc. – I Semester

BOTANY

FOUR YEAR UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM (2024 – 28)

DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY COURSE CURRICULUM

PART- A: Introduction			
Program: Bachelor in Life Sciences (Certificate / Diploma / Degree/Honors)		Semester - I	Session: 2024-2025
1	Course Code	BOSC -01 T	
2	Course Title	Elementary Botany	
3	Course Type	Discipline Specific course (DSC)	
4	Pre-requisite (if, any)	As per program	
5	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	At the end of this course, the students will be able to ➤ Understand the Basics of Botany and its branches. ➤ Get acquainted with complex interrelationship between organisms and environment. ➤ Develop a comprehensive understanding of the identification, cultivation, and processing of medicinal plants, and their chemical constituents. ➤ Utilize plants resources for livelihood.	
6	Credit Value	3 Credits	Credit = 15 Hours - learning & Observation
7	Total Marks	Max. Marks: 100	Min Passing Marks: 40
PART -B: Content of the Course			
Total No. of Teaching-learning Periods (01 Hr. per period) - 45 Periods (45 Hours)			
Unit	Topics (Course contents)		No. of Period
I	Basics of Plant Science: Differences and resemblances between; living and nonliving plants and animals, plant and animal cell. Concept of prokaryotes and eukaryotes. Important features of thallophyta, Bryophyta, Pteridophyta, Gymnosperm and Angiosperm. Structure and function of a typical flowering plant.		12
II	Branches of botany: General idea, features, and significance; Anatomy, Cytology, Economic Botany, Ethnobotany, Forestry, Genetics, Histology, Microbiology, Paleobotany, Phytochemistry, Phytopathology, Plant biotechnology, Plant breeding, Plant ecology, Plant morphology, Plant physiology, Plant Taxonomy, etc.		11
III	Plants for human welfare: Plant Resources for Rural livelihood – Mahua, Tendu patta, Bamboo and Firewood. Ethnobotany in India: Methods to study Ethnobotany, Applications of Ethnobotany, ethnomedicinal plants and ethnoecology. Application of plant products for certain diseases- Cough and cold, Jaundice, Infertility, Diabetes, Blood pressure and Skin diseases.		11
IV	Ancient Indian Botany: Indigenous Medicinal Sciences; Definition and Scope-Ayurveda: History, origin, panchamahabhutas, saptadhatu and tridosha concepts, Rasayana, plants used in ayurvedic treatments, Siddha: Origin of Siddha medicinal systems, Basis of Siddha system, plants used in Siddha medicine. Unani: History, concept. Charaksamhita. Ancient and modern Botanists and their contributions.-Charak, Jagdish Chandra Bose, B.P.Pal, Desikachary, K.C. Mehta M.S. Swaminathan etc.		11
Keywords	Prokaryotes, Ethnobotany, Taxonomy, Ayurveda		
Signature of Convener & Members (CRoS) :			

① B. S. S. S.

② P. S. S. S.

③ S. S. S. S.

④ S. S. S. S.

⑤ S. S. S. S.

⑥ S. S. S. S.

⑦ S. S. S. S.

⑧ S. S. S. S.

⑨ S. S. S. S.

⑩ S. S. S. S.

PART-C: Learning Resources

Text Books, Reference Books and Others

Text Books Recommended –

1. College Botany Ganguli Kar and dutta, HIMALAYA Publishers
2. "Handbook of Medicinal Plants" by L.D. Kapoor
3. "Indian Medicinal Plants: An Illustrated Dictionary" by C.P. Khare
4. "Medicinal Plants in India: Conservation and Sustainable Utilization in the Emerging Global Scenario" edited by V.K. Gupta
5. "A Compendium of Medicinal Plants in India: An Introduction to Ayurveda" by S.L. Kochhar
6. A handbook of forest utilization by T. Mehta
7. Plants and human welfare by O.P.Sharma

Reference Books Recommended –

1. Charak Samhita
2. Medicinal Plants of India" by C.P. Khare

Online Resources–

- e-books and e-learning portals
- www.swayam.ac.in
- www.ignou.ac.in
- www.egvankosh.ac.in
- www.iitm.ac.in
- www.eskillindia.org
- www.eshiksha.mp.gov.in
- www.vlab.co.in
- www.internshala.com
- www.ndl.iitkgp.ac.in

Online Resources–

e-Resources / e-books and e-learning portals

- <https://extension.oregonstate.edu/collection/botany-basics>
- <https://www.pbs.org/video/botany-basics-iuu2bl/>
- <https://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcglclefindmkaj/https://www2.ca.uky.edu/agcomm/pubs/ho/ho96/ho96.pdf>
- <https://www.botanytoday.com/branches-of-botany/>
- <https://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcglclefindmkaj/https://www.unanijournal.com/articles/94/3-1-11-206.pdf>
- https://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcglclefindmkaj/https://wgbis.ces.iisc.ac.in/biodiversity/sahvadri/documents/botany_history.pdf
- <https://vedpuran.files.wordpress.com/2016/07/charaksamhitaatridevajigupt-vol-1.pdf>
- <https://egvankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/89429>

PART -D: Assessment and Evaluation

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Maximum Marks: 100 Marks

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA): 30 Marks

End Semester Exam (ESE): 70 Marks

Continuous Internal
Assessment (CIA): 30
(By Course Teacher)

Internal Test / Quiz-(2): 20 +20
Assignment / Seminar - 10
Total Marks - 30

Better marks out of the two Test / Quiz
+ obtained marks in Assignment shall be
considered against 30 Marks

End Semester Exam
(ESE): 70

Two section – A & B

Section A: Q1. Objective – 10 x1= 10 Mark; Q2. Short answer type- 5x4 =20 Marks
Section B: Descriptive answer type qts., 1out of 2 from each unit-4x10=40 Marks

Name and Signature of Convener & Members of CBoS:

① RA Wason
② Kundo
③ Anand
④ MS
⑤ Anand
⑥

⑦
⑧
⑨
⑩

FOUR YEAR UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM (2024 – 28)
DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY
COURSE CURRICULUM

PART- A: Introduction			
Program: Bachelor in Life Sciences (Certificate / Diploma / Degree/ Honors)		Semester - I	Session: ²⁰²⁶⁻²⁷ 2024-2025
1	Course Code	BOSC -01	
2	Course Title	Lab. Course -01 (Elementary Botany)	
3	Course Type	Laboratory course	
4	Pre-requisite (if, any)	As per program	
5	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	At the end of this course, the students will be able to ➤ Understand structure of plant cell, prokaryotic cell and eukaryotic cell. ➤ Identify pteridophytes of college campus. ➤ Learn about the different types of plant tissues. ➤ Learn about Ayurvedic system of medicine.	
6	Credit Value	1 Credits	Credit =30 Hours Laboratory or Field learning/Training
7	Total Marks	Max. Marks: 50	Min Passing Marks: 20
PART -B: Content of the Course			
Total No. of learning-Training/performance Periods: 30 Periods (30 Hours)			
Module	Topics (Course contents)		No. of Period
Lab./Field Training/ Experiment Contents of Course	1. Microscopic study of plant cell. 2. Microscopic study of prokaryotic (Bacteria) and eukaryotic cell (algae and fungi). 3. Study of thallus structure of <i>Riccia</i> and <i>Marchantia</i> . 4. Identification of different plants growing in college campus. 5. Study of a typical flowering plant and it's parts. 6. Study of internal structure of root and stem. 7. Study of parenchyma, collenchyma and sclerenchyma. 8. Study of medicinal plants of college campus. 9. Study of plants used to cure cough and cold, jaundice and skin diseases. 10. Visit to any local ayurvedic hospital / practitioner to understand Ayurveda.	30	
Keywords	Prokaryotic, Parenchyma, Jaundice, Ayurveda.		

Signature of Convener & Members (CBoS) :

① Rishwan
 ② Anand
 ③ Anshu
 ④ Mr. [Signature]
 ⑤ [Signature]
 ⑥ H
 ⑦ a
 ⑧ [Signature]
 ⑨ [Signature]
 ⑩ [Signature]

PART-C: Learning Resources

Text Books, Reference Books and Others

Text Books Recommended –

Text Books Recommended –

1. College Botany Ganguli Kar and dutta , HIMALAYA Publishers
2. "Handbook of Medicinal Plants" by L.D. Kapoor
3. "Indian Medicinal Plants: An Illustrated Dictionary" by C.P. Khare
4. "Medicinal Plants in India: Conservation and Sustainable Utilization in the Emerging Global Scenario" edited by V.K. Gupta
5. "A Compendium of Medicinal Plants in India: An Introduction to Ayurveda" by S.L. Kochhar
6. A handbook of forest utilization by T. Mehta
7. Plants and human welfare by O.P.Sharma

Reference Books Recommended –

1. Charak Samhita
2. Medicinal Plants of India" by C.P. Khare

Online Resources–

> e-Resources / e-books and e-learning portals

- > www.swavam.ac.in
- > www.ignou.ac.in
- > www.egvankosh.ac.in
- > www.iitm.ac.in
- > www.eskillindia.org
- > www.eshiksha.mp.gov.in
- > www.vlab.co.in
- > www.internshala.com
- > www.ndl.iitkgp.ac.in

Online Resources–

> e-Resources / e-books and e-learning portals

- > <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5871155/>
- > <https://cms.botanv.org/home/careers-jobs/careers-in-botanv/areas-of-specialization-in-botany.html>

PART -D: Assessment and Evaluation

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Maximum Marks: 50 Marks

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA): 15 Marks

End Semester Exam (ESE): 35 Marks

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA): 15 (By Course Teacher)	Internal Test / Quiz-(2): 10 & 10 Assignment/Seminar + Attendance - 05 Total Marks - 15	Better marks out of the two Test / Quiz + obtained marks in Assignment shall be considered against 15 Marks
End Semester Exam (ESE): 35	Laboratory / Field Skill Performance: On spot Assessment A. Performed the Task based on lab. work - 20 Marks B. Spotting based on tools & technology (written) – 10 Marks C. Viva-voce (based on principle/technology) - 05 Marks	Managed by Course teacher as per lab. status

Name and Signature of Convener & Members of CBoS:

① Rishu
② Rishi
③ Rishi
④ Rishi

⑤ Rishi

⑥ Rishi

⑦ Rishi

⑧ Rishi

⑨ Rishi

⑩ Rishi

FOUR YEAR UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM (2024 – 28)

DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

COURSE CURRICULUM

PART- A: Introduction			
Program: Bachelor in Life Sciences (Diploma / Degree/Honors)		Semester – III/IV/V/VI/VII/VIII	Session: 2024-2025 2026-27
1	Course Code	BOGE -01 T	
2	Course Title	Elementary Botany	
3	Course Type	Generic elective (GE)	
4	Pre-requisite (if, any)	As per program	
5	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	At the end of this course, the students will be able to ➤ Understand the Basics of Botany and its branches. ➤ Get acquainted with complex interrelationship between organisms and environment. ➤ Develop a comprehensive understanding of the identification, cultivation, and processing of medicinal plants, and their chemical constituents. ➤ Utilize plants resources for livelihood.	
6	Credit Value	3 Credits	Credit = 15 Hours - learning & Observation
7	Total Marks	Max. Marks: 100	Min Passing Marks: 40
PART -B: Content of the Course			
Total No. of Teaching-learning Periods (01 Hr. per period) - 45 Periods (45 Hours)			
Unit	Topics (Course contents)		No. of Period
I	Basics of Plant Science: Differences and resemblances between; living and nonliving plants and animals, plant and animal cell. Concept of prokaryotes and eukaryotes. Important features of thallophyta, Bryophyta, Pteridophyta, Gymnosperm and Angiosperm. Structure and function of a typical flowering plant.		12
II	Branches of botany: General idea, features, and significance; Anatomy, Cytology, Economic Botany, Ethnobotany, Forestry, Genetics, Histology, Microbiology, Paleobotany, Phytochemistry, Phytopathology, Plant biotechnology, Plant breeding, Plant ecology, Plant morphology, Plant physiology, Plant Taxonomy, etc,		11
III	Plants for human welfare: Plant Resources for Rural livelihood – Mahua, Tendu patta, Bamboo and Firewood. Ethnobotany in India: Methods to study Ethnobotany, Applications of Ethnobotany, ethnomedicinal plants and ethnoecology. Application of plant products for certain diseases- Cough and cold, Jaundice, Infertility, Diabetes, Blood pressure and Skin diseases.		11
IV	Ancient Indian Botany: Indigenous Medicinal Sciences; Definition and Scope-Ayurveda: History, origin, panchamahabhutas, saptadhatu and tridosha concepts, Rasayana, plants used in ayurvedic treatments, Siddha: Origin of Siddha medicinal systems, Basis of Siddha system, plants used in Siddha medicine. Unani: History, concept. Charaksamhita. Ancient and modern Botanists and their contributions.-Charak, Jagdish Chandra Bose, B.P.Pal, Desikachary, K.C. Mehta M.S. Swaminathan etc.		11
Keywords		Prokaryotes, Ethnobotany, Taxonomy, Ayurveda	
Signature of Convener & Members (CBOS) :			
1.	R. G. S. S.	6.	G. S. S.
2.	M. S. S.	7.	B. S. S.
3.	P. S. S.	8.	M. S. S.
4.	M. S. S.	9.	M. S. S.
5.	M. S. S.	10.	B. S. S.

PART-C: Learning Resources

Text Books, Reference Books and Others

Text Books Recommended –

1. College Botany Ganguli Kar and dutta, HIMALAYA Publishers
2. "Handbook of Medicinal Plants" by L.D. Kapoor
3. "Indian Medicinal Plants: An Illustrated Dictionary" by C.P. Khare
4. "Medicinal Plants in India: Conservation and Sustainable Utilization in the Emerging Global Scenario" edited by V.K. Gupta
5. "A Compendium of Medicinal Plants in India: An Introduction to Ayurveda" by S.L. Kochhar
6. A handbook of forest utilization by T. Mehta
7. Plants and human welfare by O.P. Sharma

Reference Books Recommended –

1. Charak Samhita
2. Medicinal Plants of India" by C.P. Khare

Online Resources–

- e-books and e-learning portals
- www.swayam.ac.in
- www.ignou.ac.in
- www.egyankosh.ac.in
- www.iitm.ac.in
- www.eskillindia.org
- www.eshiksha.mp.gov.in
- www.vlab.co.in
- www.internshala.com
- www.ndl.iitkgp.ac.in

Online Resources–

e-Resources / e-books and e-learning portals

- <https://extension.oregonstate.edu/collection/botany-basics>
- <https://www.pbs.org/video/botany-basics-juu2bl/>
- <https://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcgclefindmkaj/https://www2.ca.uky.edu/agcomm/pubs/ho/ho96/ho96.pdf>
- <https://www.botanytoday.com/branches-of-botany/>
- <https://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcgclefindmkaj/https://www.unanijournal.com/articles/94/3-1-11-206.pdf>
- https://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcgclefindmkaj/https://wgbis.ces.iisc.ac.in/biodiversity/sahyadri/documents/botany_history.pdf
- <https://vedpuran.files.wordpress.com/2016/07/charaksamhitaatrivedajigupt-vol-1.pdf>
- <https://egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/89429>

PART -D: Assessment and Evaluation

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Maximum Marks: 100 Marks

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA): 30 Marks

End Semester Exam (ESE): 70 Marks

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA): 30 (By Course Teacher)	Internal Test / Quiz-(2): 20 +20	Better marks out of the two Test / Quiz + obtained marks in Assignment shall be considered against 30 Marks
	Assignment / Seminar - 10	
	Total Marks - 30	

End Semester Exam
(ESE): 70

Two section – A & B

Section A: Q1. Objective – 10 x1= 10 Mark; Q2. Short answer type- 5x4 =20 Marks
Section B: Descriptive answer type qts..1out of 2 from each unit-4x10=40 Marks

Name and Signature of Convener & Members of CBOS:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
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- 7.
- 8.
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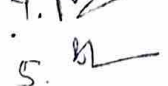
FOUR YEAR UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM (2024-28)

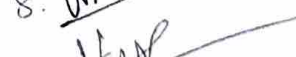
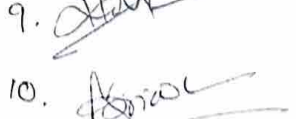
DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

COURSE CURRICULUM

PART- A: Introduction			
Program: Bachelor in Life Sciences (Diploma / Degree/ Honors)		Semester – III, IV, V, VI, VII, VIII	2026-27 Session: 2024-2025
1	Course Code	BOGE -01 P	
2	Course Title	Lab. Course -01 (Elementary Botany)	
3	Course Type	Laboratory course	
4	Pre-requisite (if, any)	As per program	
5	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	At the end of this course, the students will be able to > Understand structure of plant cell, prokaryotic cell and eukaryotic cell. > Identify pteridophytes of college campus. > Learn about the different types of plant tissues. > Learn about Ayurvedic system of medicine.	
6	Credit Value	1 Credits	Credit =30 Hours Laboratory or Field learning/Training
7	Total Marks	Max. Marks: 50	Min Passing Marks: 20
PART -B: Content of the Course			
Total No. of learning-Training/performance Periods: 30 Periods (30 Hours)			
Module	Topics (Course contents)		No. of Period
Lab./Field Training/ Experiment Contents of Course	1. Microscopic study of plant cell. 2. Microscopic study of prokaryotic (Bacteria) and eukaryotic cell (algae and fungi). 3. Study of thallus structure of <i>Riccia</i> and <i>Marchantia</i> . 4. Identification of different plants growing in college campus. 5. Study of a typical flowering plant and it's parts. 6. Study of internal structure of root and stem. 7. Study of parenchyma, collenchyma and sclerenchyma. 8. Study of medicinal plants of college campus. 9. Study of plants used to cure cough and cold, jaundice and skin diseases. 10. Visit to any local ayurvedic hospital / practitioner to understand Ayurveda.		30
Keywords	Prokaryotic, Parenchyma, Jaundice, Ayurveda.		

Signature of Convener & Members (CBoS) :

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PART-C: Learning Resources

Text Books, Reference Books and Others

Text Books Recommended –

Text Books Recommended –

1. College Botany Ganguli Kar and dutta , HIMALAYA Publishers
2. "Handbook of Medicinal Plants" by L.D. Kapoor
3. "Indian Medicinal Plants: An Illustrated Dictionary" by C.P. Khare
4. "Medicinal Plants in India: Conservation and Sustainable Utilization in the Emerging Global Scenario" edited by V.K. Gupta
5. "A Compendium of Medicinal Plants in India: An Introduction to Ayurveda" by S.L. Kochhar
6. A handbook of forest utilization by T. Mehta
7. Plants and human welfare by O.P.Sharma

Reference Books Recommended –

1. Charak Samhita
2. Medicinal Plants of India" by C.P. Khare

Online Resources–

➤ e-Resources / e-books and e-learning portals

- www.swayam.ac.in
- www.ignou.ac.in
- www.egyankosh.ac.in
- www.iitm.ac.in
- www.eskillindia.org
- www.eshiksha.mp.gov.in
- www.vlab.co.in
- www.internshala.com
- www.ndl.iitkgp.ac.in

Online Resources–

➤ e-Resources / e-books and e-learning portals

- <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5871155/>
- <https://cms.botany.org/home/careers-jobs/careers-in-botany/areas-of-specialization-in-botany.html>

PART -D: Assessment and Evaluation

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Maximum Marks: 50 Marks

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA): 15 Marks

End Semester Exam (ESE): 35 Marks

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA): 15 (By Course Teacher)	Internal Test / Quiz-(2): 10 & 10	Better marks out of the two Test / Quiz + obtained marks in Assignment shall be considered against 15 Marks
	Assignment/Seminar +Attendance - 05 Total Marks - 15	
End Semester Exam (ESE): 35	Laboratory / Field Skill Performance: On spot Assessment	Managed by Course teacher as per lab. status
	A. Performed the Task based on lab. work - 20 Marks B. Spotting based on tools & technology (written) – 10 Marks C. Viva-voce (based on principle/technology) - 05 Marks	

Name and Signature of Convener & Members of CBoS:

- 1.
- 2.
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B.Sc. – II Semester

BOTANY

FOUR YEAR UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM (2024 – 28)
DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY
COURSE CURRICULUM

PART- A: Introduction			
Program: Bachelor in Life Sciences (Certificate / Diploma / Degree/Honors)		Semester - II	2026-27 Session: 2024-2025
1	Course Code	BOSC -02 T	
2	Course Title	Microbes and Thallophyta	
3	Course Type	Discipline Specific course (DSC)	
4	Pre-requisite (if, any)	As per program	
5	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	At the end of this course, the students will be able to 1. Understand about the Microbes and their Importance. 2. Identify edible mushrooms and learn cultivation techniques. 3. Learn about bio-fertilizers and their uses. 4. Understand life cycles of different algae and fungi.	
6	Credit Value	3 Credits	Credit = 15 Hours - learning & Observation
7	Total Marks	Max. Marks: 100	Min Passing Marks: 40
PART -B: Content of the Course			
Total No. of Teaching-learning Periods (01 Hr. per period) - 45 Periods (45 Hours)			
Unit	Topics (Course contents)		No. of Period
I	Viruses: - general characteristics, nature, structure and nomenclature, Bacteriophages and TMV; Lytic and Lysogenic cycles, transmission and replication of viruses, Symptoms of viral diseases on plants, important plant diseases, viroid, prions. Actinomycetes: general characteristics, Structure, reproduction and economic importance. Mycoplasma, Phytoplasma: general characteristics, structure, reproduction and their economic uses.		12
II	Bacteria: History, general character, classification and morphology, Gram positive and Gram-negative bacteria, structure of bacteria shape, size flagella and ultra structure of bacterial cell; Bacterial Growth curve, factors affecting growth of microbes; sporulation, reproduction, recombination in bacteria- Transformation Conjugation and Transduction, and Economic importance. Cyanobacteria : General characteristics, morphology, Heterocyst, cell structure of Cyanobacteria, reproduction and economic importance of Bacteria.		11
III	Phycology: General characteristic features of Algae. Algae in diversified habitat, Salient features, occurrence, classification and range of thallus organization. Prominent pigments found in Algae. Reproduction classification, general character and life cycle of -Volvox, Oedogonium, Chara, Vaucheria, Ectocarpus and Polysiphonia. Economic importance of algae - Role of algae in soil fertility, algae as biofertilizer, blue green algae and nitrogen fixation. Symbiosis; algal products - Agar, biofuel		11
IV	Mycology, Mushroom Cultivation, Lichenology & Mycorrhiza: General characteristic features of Fungi, Economic importance and Classification of Fungi, Nutrition, Heterothallism, Physiological specialization, Heterokaryosis & Parasexuality in Fungi. Fungi as biocontrol agent. Classification, general character and life cycle of -Mucor, Phytophthora, Penicillium, Peziza, Ustilago, Puccinia, Agaricus, Colletotrichum, Alternaria. Edible Mushroom- Button and Oyster mushroom and their cultivation. General account of lichens. General account of Mycorrhiza.		11
Keywords	Mycoplasma, Transduction, Biofertilizer, Parasexuality.		
Signature of Convener & Members (CBoS) :			

① R. P. Singh

② R. P. Singh

③ R. P. Singh

④ R. P. Singh

⑤ R. P. Singh

⑥ R. P. Singh

⑦ R. P. Singh

⑧ R. P. Singh

⑨ R. P. Singh

⑩ R. P. Singh

PART-C: Learning Resources

Text Books, Reference Books and Others

Text Books Recommended –

1. Kumar, H.D. (1999). Introductory Phycology. Affiliated East-West. Press Pvt. Ltd. Delhi. 2nd edition.
2. Tortora, G.J., Funke, B.R., Case, C.L. (2010). Microbiology: An Introduction, Pearson Benjamin Cummings. U.S.A. 10th edition.
3. Sethi, I.K. and Walia, S.K. (2011). Text book of Fungi & Their Allies, MacMillan Publishers Pvt. Ltd., Delhi.
4. Aggarwal, S. K. 2009. Foundation Course in Biology, A one books Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
5. Aneja, K. R. 1993. Experiments in Microbiology, Pathology and Tissue Culture, VishwaPrakashan, NewDelhi.
6. Annie Ragland, 2012. Algae and Bryophytes, Saras Publication, Kanyakumari, India.
7. Basu, A. N. 1993. Essentials of Plant Viruses, Vectors and Plant diseases, New Age International, New Delhi.
8. Chopra, G. L. 1984. A text book of Algae, Rastogi publications, Meerut, India.
9. Dubey, R. C. and Maheshwari. D.K. 2012. Practical Microbiology, S. Chand & Company, Pvt. Ltd., NewDelhi.
10. Fritsch, R. E. 1977. Structure and Reproduction of Algae, Cambridge University Press, London.
11. Sharma, P.D. (2011). Plant Pathology. Meerut, U.P.: Rastogi Publication.
12. Pandey B.P. 2001. College Botany Volume I, S Chand & Company Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi.

Reference books:

1. Webster, J., Weber, R. (2007). Introduction to Fungi, 3rd edition. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.
2. Pelzar, 1963. Microbiology, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi
3. Rangaswamy, G. 2009, Disease of Crop Plants in India, Prientice Hall of India, New Delhi.
4. Microbiology Fundamental and Applications (hindi) (pb) 9. ISBN: 9788188826230 Edition: 03Year : 2016Author : Dr. Purohit SS , Dr. Deo Publisher : Student Edition Language : Hindi
5. Modern Microbiology (hindi) (hb) ISBN: 9788177543599Edition : 1Year : 2018Author : Dr. Purohit SS , Dr. Singh T Publisher : Agrobios (India)
6. Plant pathology by R.S. Mehrotra, Tata McGraw-Hill Publication

Online Resources–

- e-Resources / e-learning portals
- www.swayam.ac.in
- www.ignou.ac.in
- www.egvankosh.ac.in
- www.iitm.ac.in
- www.eskillindia.org
- www.eshiksha.mp.gov.in
- www.vlab.co.in
- www.internshala.com
- www.ndl.iitkgp.ac.in

Online Resources–

➤ e-Resources / e-books and e-learning portals

1. <https://www.classcentral.com/tag/microbiology>
2. <https://www.edx.org/learn/microbiology>
3. <https://www.mooc-list.com/tags/microbiology>
4. <https://www.udemy.com/topic/microbiology/>
5. <https://ucmp.berkeley.edu/bacteria/bacteria.html>
6. <https://www.livescience.com/53272-what-is-a-virus.html>
7. <https://gclambathach.in/lms/Economic%20importance%20of%20Algae.pdf>
8. <https://www.slideshare.net/sardar1109/algae-notes-1>
9. <https://www.onlinebiologynotes.com/algae-general-characteristics-classification/>
10. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/immunology-and-microbiology/fungus>
11. <https://ucmp.berkeley.edu/fungi/fungi.html>
12. <https://agrimoon.com/wp-content/uploads/Mashroom-culture.pdf>
13. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/mod/page/view.php?id=11293>
14. http://www.jnkvv.org/PDF/11042020102651plant_pathology.pdf
15. <https://www.apsnet.org/edcenter/disimpactinmgmnt/tope/EpidemiologyTemporal/Pages/ManagementStrategi.es.aspx>
16. <https://www.agrilcareer.com/6-easy-steps-for-mushroom-cultivation/>

PART-D: Assessment and Evaluation

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Maximum Marks: 100 Marks

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA): 30 Marks

End Semester Exam (ESE): 70 Marks

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA):30 (By Course Teacher)	Internal Test / Quiz-(2): 20 +20	Better marks out of the two Test / Quiz + obtained marks in Assignment shall be considered against 30 Marks
	Assignment / Seminar - 10 Total Marks - 30	
End Semester Exam (ESE): 70	Two section – A & B Section A: Q1. Objective – 10 x1= 10 Mark; Q2. Short answer type- 5x4 =20 Marks Section B: Descriptive answer type qts., 1out of 2 from each unit-4x10=40 Marks	

Name and Signature of Convener & Members of CBoS:

① Rishu
② Kunder
③ Anshu
④ Anshu
⑤ Anshu
⑥ Anshu
⑦ Anshu
⑧ Anshu
⑨ Anshu
⑩ Anshu

FOUR YEAR UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM (2024 – 28)
DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY
COURSE CURRICULUM

PART- A: Introduction			
Program: Bachelor in Life Sciences (Certificate / Diploma / Degree/Honors)		Semester - II	2026-27 Session: 2024-2025
1	Course Code	BOSC- 02	
2	Course Title	Lab. Course -02 (Microbes and Thallophyta)	
3	Course Type	Laboratory course	
4	Pre-requisite (if, any)	As per program	
5	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	1. Understand the Viruses, Bacteria, Phycology, Mycology and Plant pathology 2. Learn microbial techniques which will be beneficial for agriculture and industry. 3. Learn life cycles of selected genera of different groups 4. Understand etiology of plant diseases 5. Apply their knowledge in the crop fields to eradicate or avoid the diseases	
6	Credit Value	1 Credits	Credit =30 Hours Laboratory or Field learning/Training
7	Total Marks	Max. Marks: 50	Min Passing Marks: 20
PART -B: Content of the Course			
Total No. of learning-Training/performance Periods: 30 Periods (30 Hours)			
Module	Topics (Course contents)		No. of Period
Lab./Field Training/ Experiment Contents of Course	1. Collection of viral/ Bactrial /fungal infected plants 2. Study of plant disease symptoms caused by viral/ Bactrial /fungal/ Mycoplasma 3. BACTERIAL IDENTIFICATION: Isolation of bacteria Staining techniques: Gram's, staining 4. Study / Slide preparation of available Cyanobacteria 5. PHYCOLOGY: Study / Slide preparation and Staining of algae –Volvox, Oedogonium and Chara; Vaucheria; Ectocarpus Polysiphonia 6. MYCOLOGY: Study/ Slide preparation and . Staining of fungi. Mucor, Phytophthora, Penicillium, Peziza, Ustilago, Puccinia; Agaricus, colletotrichum, Alternaria.: Study of Button and Oyster Mushroom Lichens: crustose, foliose and fruticose specimens. Study of VAM fungi		30
Keywords	infected plants, VAM, algae, fungi		
Signature of Convener & Members (CBoS) : ① R. Rao ② N. S. Reddy ③ S. S. Reddy ④ M. S. Reddy ⑤ S. S. Reddy ⑥ M. S. Reddy ⑦ N. S. Reddy ⑧ S. S. Reddy ⑨ S. S. Reddy ⑩ M. S. Reddy			

① R. Rao

② N. S. Reddy

③ S. S. Reddy

④ M. S. Reddy

⑤ S. S. Reddy

⑥ M. S. Reddy

⑦ N. S. Reddy

⑧ S. S. Reddy

⑨ S. S. Reddy

⑩ M. S. Reddy

Text Books, Reference Books and Others

Text Books, Reference Books and Others

1. Practical Botany (Part

1. Practical Botany (Part I) ISBN #:81-301-0008-8 Sunil D Purohit, Gotam K Kukda & Anamika Singhvi Edition:2013 Apex Publishing House Durga Nursery Road, Udaipur, Rajasthan (bilingual).
2. Pandey S.K. (2012). Quick Concept of Botany. Publisher LAP LAMBERT Academic Publishing GmbH & Co. KG, Germany (ISBN: 978-3-8484-3104-5).
3. Dubey, R. C. and Maheshwari. D.K. 2012. Practical Microbiology, S. Chand & Company, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
4. Pandey. B.P. 2014 Modern Practical Botany, (Vol-I) S. Chand and Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

➤ e-Res

- e-Resources / e-books and e-learning portals
- www.swayam.ac.in
- www.ignou.ac.in
- www.cgyanakosh.ac.in
- www.iitm.ac.in
- www.eskillindia.org
- www.eshiksha.mp.gov.in
- www.vlab.co.in
- www.internshala.com
- www.ndl.iitkgp.ac.in

Online Resources

- > e-Resources / e-books and e-learning portals
1. <https://community.plantae.org/tags/moocfuturelearn.com/courses/teaching-biology-inspiring-students-with-plants-in-science>
 2. <https://microbiologyociety.org/publication/education-outreach-resources/basic-practical-microbiology-a-manual.html>
 3. <https://microbiologyonline.org/file/7926d7789d8a2f7b2075109f68c3175e.pdf>
 4. <http://allaboutalgae.com/benefits/>
 5. <https://repository.cimmyt.org/xmlui/bitstream/handle/10883/3219/64331.pdf>
 6. <https://www.mooc-list.com/tags/microbiology/>
 7. <http://www.agrifs.ir/sites/default/files/A%20text%20of%20book%20of%20practical%20botany%201%20of%20Bashok%20Bendre%20D%20%20%5B8>
 8. <https://171339239%5D%20%281984%29.pdf>

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Maximum Marks: 50

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA): 15 Marks

Continuous Internal	Internal Test / Quiz-(2):	10
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Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA): 15 (By Course Teacher)	Internal Test / Quiz-(2): 10 & 10 Assignment/Seminar +Attendance - 05 Total Marks - 15	Better marks out of the two Test / Quiz + obtained marks in Assignment shall be considered against 15 Marks
End Semester Exam (ESE): 35	Laboratory / Field Skill Performance: On spot Assessment A. Performed the Task based on lab. work - 20 Marks B. Spotting based on tools & technology (written) - 10 Marks C. Viva-voce (based on principle/technology) - 05 Marks	Managed by Course teacher as per lab. status

Name and Signature of Convener & Members of CBoS:

① fffwar
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③ M. Snelin
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FOUR YEAR UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM (2024 – 28)

DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

COURSE CURRICULUM

PART- A: Introduction			
Program: Bachelor in Life Sciences (Diploma / Degree/Honors)		Semester – III/ IV/V/VI/VII/VIII	Session: 2026-27 2024-2025
1	Course Code	BOGE -02 T	
2	Course Title	Microbes and Thallophyta	
3	Course Type	Generic elective (GE)	
4	Pre-requisite (if, any)	As per program	
5	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	At the end of this course, the students will be able to 1. Understand about the Microbes and their Importance. 2. Identify edible mushrooms and learn cultivation techniques. 3. Learn about bio-fertilizers and their uses. 4. Understand life cycles of different algae and fungi.	
6	Credit Value	3 Credits	Credit = 15 Hours - learning & Observation
7	Total Marks	Max. Marks: 100	Min Passing Marks: 40
PART -B: Content of the Course			
Total No. of Teaching-learning Periods (01 Hr. per period) - 45 Periods (45 Hours)			
Unit	Topics (Course contents)		No. of Period
I	Viruses: - general characteristics,nature , structure and nomenclature, Bacteriophages and TMV; Lytic and Lysogenic cycles, transmission and replication of viruses, Symptoms of viral diseases on plants , important plant diseases, viroid, prions Actinomycetes: general characteristics ,Structure, reproduction and economic importance. Mycoplasma, Phytoplasma,: general characteristics , structure, reproduction and their economic uses.		12
II	Bacteria: History, general character, classification and morphology, Gram positive and Gram-negative bacteria, structure of bacteria shape, size flagella and ultra structure of bacterial cell; Bacterial Growth curve, factors affecting growth of microbes; sporulation, reproduction, recombination in bacteria- Transformation Conjugation and Transduction, and Economic importance. Cyanobacteria : General characteristics, morphology,Heterocyst, cell structure of Cyanobacteria, reproduction and economic importance of Bacteria.		11
III	Phycology: General characteristic features of Algae. Algae in diversified habitat, Salient features, occurrence, classification and range of thallus organization.Prominent pigments found in Algae. Reproduction classification, general character and life cycle of -Volvox, Oedogonium, Chara, Vaucheria,EctocarpusandPolysiphonia. Economic importance of algae - Role of algae in soil fertility, algae as biofertilizer , blue green algae and nitrogen fixation. Symbiosis ; algal products - Agar, biofuel		11
IV	Mycology, Mushroom Cultivation, Lichenology &Mycorrhiza: General characteristic features of Fungi, Economic importance and Classification of Fungi, Nutrition, Heterothallism, Physiological specialization, Heterokaryosis &Parasexuality in Fungi. Fungi as biocontrol agent. Classification, general character and life cycle of -Mucor, PhytophthoraPenicillium, Peziza. Ustilago, Puccinia, Agaricus; Colletotrichum, Alternaria. Edible Mushroom- Button and Oyster mushroom and their cultivation. General account of lichens. General account of Myccorrhiza.		11
Keywords	Mycoplasma, Transduction, Biofertilizer, Parasexuality.		
Signature of Convener & Members (CBoS) :			
1	R.P. Pooja		
2	R. Pooja		
3	Siddhi		
4	M. S. S.		
5	K. S.		
6	G. S.		
7	S. S.		
8	U. S.		
9	A. S.		
10	B. S.		

PART-C: Learning Resources

Text Books, Reference Books and Others

Text Books Recommended –

1. Kumar, H.D. (1999). Introductory Phycology. Affiliated East-West. Press Pvt. Ltd. Delhi. 2nd edition.
2. Tortora, G.J., Funke, B.R., Case, C.L. (2010). Microbiology: An Introduction, Pearson Benjamin Cummings, U.S.A. 10th edition.
3. Sethi, I.K. and Waha, S.K. (2011). Text book of Fungi & Their Allies, MacMillan Publishers Pvt. Ltd., Delhi.
4. Aggarwal, S. K. 2009. Foundation Course in Biology, A one books Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
5. Aneja, K. R. 1993. Experiments in Microbiology, Pathology and Tissue Culture, VishwaPrakashan, NewDelhi.
6. Annie Ragland, 2012. Algae and Bryophytes, Saras Publication, Kanyakumari, India.
7. Basu, A. N. 1993. Essentials of Plant Viruses, Vectors and Plant diseases, New Age International, New Delhi.
8. Chopra. G. L. 1984. A text book of Algae, Rastogi publications, Meerut, India.
9. Dubey, R. C. and Maheshwari. D.K. 2012. Practical Microbiology, S. Chand & Company, Pvt. Ltd., NewDelhi.
10. Fritsch, R. E. 1977. Structure and Reproduction of Algae, Cambridge University Press, London.
11. Sharma, P.D. (2011). Plant Pathology. Meerut, U.P.: Rastogi Publication.
12. Pandey B.P. 2001. College Botany Volume 1, S Chand & Company Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi.

Reference books:

1. Webster, J., Weber, R. (2007). Introduction to Fungi, 3rd edition. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.
2. Pelzar, 1963. Microbiology, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi
3. Rangaswamy, G. 2009. Disease of Crop Plants in India, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
4. Microbiology Fundamental and Applications (hindi) (pb) 9. ISBN: 9788188826230 Edition: 03Year : 2016Author : Dr. Purohit SS , Dr. Deo Publisher : Student Edition Language : Hindi
5. Modern Microbiology (hindi) (hb) ISBN: 9788177543599Edition : 1Year : 2018Author : Dr. Purohit SS , Dr. Singh T Publisher : Agrobios (India)
6. Plant pathology by R.S. Mehrotra, Tata McGraw-Hill Publication

Online Resources–

- e-Resources / e-learning portals
- www.swavam.ac.in
- www.ignou.ac.in
- www.egvankosh.ac.in
- www.iitm.ac.in
- www.eskillindia.org
- www.eshiksha.mp.gov.in
- www.vlab.co.in
- www.internshala.com
- www.ndl.iitkgp.ac.in

Online Resources–

➤ e-Resources / e-books and e-learning portals

1. <https://www.classcentral.com/tag/microbiology>
2. <https://www.cdx.org/learn/microbiology>
3. <https://www.mooc-list.com/tags/microbiology>
4. <https://www.udemy.com/topic/microbiology/>
5. <https://ucmp.berkeley.edu/bacteria/bacteria.html>
6. <https://www.livescience.com/53272-what-is-a-virus.html>
7. <https://eclambathach.in/lms/Economic%20importance%20of%20Algae.pdf>
8. <https://www.slideshare.net/sardar1109/algae-notes-1>
9. <https://www.onlinebiologynotes.com/algae-general-characteristics-classification/>
10. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/immunology-and-microbiology/fungus>
11. <https://ucmp.berkeley.edu/fungi/fungi.html>
12. <https://agrimoon.com/wp-content/uploads/Mushroom-culture.pdf>
13. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/mod/page/view.php?id=11293>
14. http://www.jnkvv.org/PDF/11042020102651plant_pathology.pdf
15. https://www.apsnet.org/edcenter/disinfecting_mnt/tope/EpidemiologyTemporal/Pages/ManagementStrategies.aspx
16. <https://www.agrilcareer.com/6-easy-steps-for-mushroom-cultivation/>

PART -D: Assessment and Evaluation

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Maximum Marks:	100 Marks
Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA):	30 Marks
End Semester Exam (ESE):	70 Marks

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA):30 (By Course Teacher)	Internal Test / Quiz-(2): 20 +20	Better marks out of the two Test / Quiz + obtained marks in Assignment shall be considered against 30 Marks
	Assignment / Seminar - 10 Total Marks - 30	
End Semester Exam (ESE): 70	Two section – A & B Section A: Q1. Objective – 10 x1= 10 Mark; Q2. Short answer type- 5x4 =20 Marks Section B: Descriptive answer type qts., 1out of 2 from each unit-4x10=40 Marks	

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FOUR YEAR UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM (2024-28)

DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY

COURSE CURRICULUM

PART- A: Introduction			
Program: Bachelor in Life Sciences (Diploma / Degree/Honors)		Semester – III/IV/ V/VI/VII/VIII	2026-27 Session: 2024-2025
1	Course Code	BOGE- 02 P	
2	Course Title	Lab. Course -02 (Microbes and Thallophyta)	
3	Course Type	Laboratory course	
4	Pre-requisite (if, any)	<i>As per program</i>	
5	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	1. Understand the Viruses, Bacteria, Phycology, Mycology and Plant pathology 2. Learn microbial techniques which will be beneficial for agriculture and industry. 3. Learn life cycles of selected genera of different groups 4. Understand etiology of plant diseases 5. Apply their knowledge in the crop fields to eradicate or avoid the diseases	
6	Credit Value	1 Credits	Credit =30 Hours Laboratory or Field learning/Training
7	Total Marks	Max. Marks: 50	Min Passing Marks: 20
PART -B: Content of the Course			
Total No. of learning-Training/performance Periods: 30 Periods (30 Hours)			
Module	Topics (Course contents)		No. of Period
Lab./Field Training/ Experiment Contents of Course	1. Collection of viral/ Bactrial /fungal infected plants 2. Study of plant disease symptoms caused by viral/ Bactrial /fungal/ Mycoplasma 3. BACTERIAL IDENTIFICATION: Isolation of bacteria Staining techniques: Gram's, staining 4. Study / Slide preparation of available Cyanobacteria 5. PHYCOLOGY: Study / Slide preparation and Staining of algae –Volvox, Oedogonium and Chara; Vaucheria; Ectocarpus Polysiphonia 6. MYCOLOGY: Study/ Slide preparation and . Staining of fungi. Mucor, Phytophthora, Penicillium, Peziza, Ustilago, Puccinia; Agaricus, colletotrichum, Alternaria.: Study of Button and Oyster Mushroom Lichens: crustose, foliose and fruticose specimens. Study of VAM fungi		30
Keywords	infected plants, VAM, algae, fungi		
Signature of Convener & Members (CBoS) :			
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Text Books, Reference Books and Others

Text Books Recommended –

1. Practical Botany (Part I) ISBN #:81-301-0008-8 Sunil D Purohit, Gotam K Kukda & Anamika Singhvi Edition:2013 Apex Publishing House Durga Nursery Road, Udaipur, Rajasthan (bilingual).
2. Pandey S.K. (2012). Quick Concept of Botany. Publisher LAP LAMBERT Academic Publishing GmbH & Co. KG, Germany (ISBN: 978-3-8484-3104-5).
3. Dubey, R. C. and Maheshwari. D.K. 2012. Practical Microbiology, S. Chand & Company, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
4. Pandey. B.P. 2014 Modern Practical Botany, (Vol-I) S. Chand and Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

- e-Resources / e-books and e-learning portals
- www.swavam.ac.in
- www.ignou.ac.in
- www.egyankosh.ac.in
- www.iitm.ac.in
- www.eskillindia.org
- www.cshiksha.mp.gov.in
- www.vlab.co.in
- www.internshala.com
- www.ndl.iitkgp.ac.in

> e-Resources / e-books and e-learning portals
<https://community.plantae.org/tags/moocfuturelearn.com/courses/teaching-biology-inspiring-students-with-plants-in-science>
<https://microbiologysociety.org/publication/education-outreach-resources/basic-practical-microbiology-a-manual.html>
<https://microbiologyonline.org/file/7926d7789d8a2f7b2075109f68c3175e.pdf>
<http://allaboutalgae.com/benefits/>
<https://repository.cimmyt.org/xmlui/bitstream/handle/10883/3219/64331.pdf>
<https://www.mooc-list.com/tags/microbiology/>
<http://www.agrifr.ir/sites/default/files/A%20text%20book%20of%20practical%20botany%201%20%7Bashok%20Bendre%7D%20%5B81%20%7B171339239%5D%20%281984%29.pdf>

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:		
Maximum Marks:	50 Marks	
Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA):	15 Marks	
End Semester Exam (ESE):	35 Marks	
Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA): 15 (By Course Teacher)	Internal Test / Quiz-(2): 10 & 10 Assignment/Seminar +Attendance - 05 Total Marks - 15	Better marks out of the two Test / Quiz + obtained marks in Assignment shall be considered against 15 Marks
End Semester Exam (ESE): 35	Laboratory / Field Skill Performance: On spot Assessment A. Performed the Task based on lab. work - 20 Marks B. Spotting based on tools & technology (written) - 10 Marks C. Viva-voce (based on principle/technology) - 05 Marks	Managed by Course teacher as per lab. status

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FOUR YEAR UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM (2024 – 28)
DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY
COURSE CURRICULUM

PART- A: Introduction			
Program: Bachelor in Life Sciences(Certificate / Diploma / Degree)		Semester - II/IV/V/VI	2026-27 Session: 2024-2025
1	Course Code	BOSEC-01	
2	Course Title	Gardening and Floriculture	
3	Course Type	Skill Enhance Course (BOSEC 01)	
4	Pre-requisite (if, any)	As per program	
5	Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)	<i>After completion of this course, the students will be able to -</i> > understand the concept of Gardening & Floriculture > learn about the gardening technique and familiar with gardening tools > adopt the skill of gardening as well as floriculture > student may develop entrepreneurship in this field.	
6	Credit Value	2 Credits (1C + 1C)	Credit = 15 Hours – Theoretical learning and = 30 Hours Laboratory or Field learning/Training
7	Total Marks	Max. Marks: 50	Min Passing Marks: 20
PART -B: Content of the Course			
Total No. of Teaching-learning Periods: Theory – 15 Periods (15 Hrs) and Lab. or Field learning/Training 30 Periods (30 Hours)			
Module	Topics (Course contents)		No. of Period
Theory Contents	1. Concept & Types of Garden: Concept of Garden & Landscape Gardening, Styles of garden – Formal & Informal garden, Free style gardens, Home garden, Hanging garden; Types of gardens – English, Mughal, Babylonian garden <i>[Observation & Practices]</i> 2. Garden plants: Ornamental plants - Shrubbery, Fernery, Arches (climbers and creepers), Pergolas, Edges & Hedges and Pot plants, Cacti and Succulents plants, Flower borders and beds, Ground covers and carpet beds <i>[Observation & Practices]</i> 3. Floriculture: Present situation & scope in India. Various types of flowers – Seasonal flowers, Cut flowers. Flower Crops - Rose, Chrysanthemum, Carnation, Gerbera, Gladioli, Tuberose, Aster, Lilly, Dahlia and Marigold. <i>[Observation & Practices]</i>		15
Lab./Field Training Contents	1. Familiarization with different tools and equipments used in gardening work. 2. Design and Plotting of Garden and Preparation of Soil for Garden 3. Soil decontamination techniques, Planting methods, Fertigation method 4. Propagation techniques for selected ornamental plants Weed management 5. Harvesting techniques, Post-harvest handling, Pre cooling, Pulsing, Packing, 6. Preparation of composite mixture and manuring practice in nursery and pots. 7. Practice in budding, cutting, layering and grafting etc. 8. Practice of flower arrangements, flower bouquet.		30
Keywords	Garden, Flower, Floriculture, Garden tools		
Signature of Convener & Members (CBoS) 1. <i>[Signature]</i> 2. <i>[Signature]</i> 3. <i>[Signature]</i> 4. <i>[Signature]</i> 5. <i>[Signature]</i> 6. <i>[Signature]</i> 7. <i>[Signature]</i> 8. <i>[Signature]</i> 9. <i>[Signature]</i> 10. <i>[Signature]</i>			

PART-C: Learning Resources

Text Books, Reference Books and Others

Text Books Recommended –

1. Randhawa, G. S. and Mukhopadhyay, A. (1986) "Floriculture in India." Allied Publisher (India)
2. Bhattacharjee, S. K. (2006) "Advances in Ornamental Horticulture." Vols. I-VI. Pointer Pub.
3. Lauria, A. and Victor, H. R. (2001) "Floriculture – Fundamentals and Practices " Agrobios.
4. Sabina, G. T. and Peter, K. V. (2008) "Ornamental Plants for Gardens " New India pub. India.

Online Resources–

- e-Resources / e-books and e-learning portals
- www.swayam.ac.in
- www.ignou.ac.in
- www.egvankosh.ac.in
- www.iitm.ac.in
- www.eskillindia.org
- www.eshiksha.mp.gov.in
- www.vlab.co.in
- www.internshala.com
- www.ndl.iitkgp.ac.in

Online Resources–

- e-Resources / e-books and e-learning portals
- <https://indiaagronet.com/horticulture/CONTENTS/LANDSCAPE.htm>
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZUIh6ZFO48c&ab_channel=MountainGardens
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EE0oQO6n9iA>
- <https://www.teachmint.com/tfile/studymaterial/bsc/j1063fog/11styleofgardeningpdf/0dba825bd66d-4180-afe1-28950aa42454>
- https://k8449r.weebly.com/uploads/3/0/7/3/30731055/types_of_gardens_compatibility_model_pdf-signed.pdf
- <https://www.egvankosh.ac.in/bitstream/123456789/73050/1/Unit-2.pdf>
- https://www.academia.edu/40140208/A_HANDBOOK_ON_FLORICULTURE_And_Landscape
- https://k8449r.weebly.com/uploads/3/0/7/3/30731055/landscape_gardening.pdf
- <https://homeguides.sfgate.com/gardening-tools-uses-41745.html>
- <https://tractoroguru.in/blog/floriculture-types-of-flowers-tips-and-importance-of-floriculture/>

PART -D: Assessment and Evaluation

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

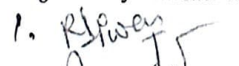
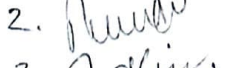
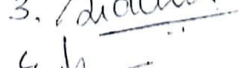
Maximum Marks: 50 Marks

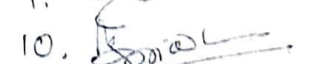
Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA): 15 Marks

End Semester Exam (ESE): 35 Marks

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA): 15 (By Course Coordinator)	Internal Test / Quiz-(2): 10 & 10 Assignment/Seminar +Attendance - 05 Total Marks - 15	Better marks out of the two Test / Quiz + obtained marks in Assignment shall be considered against 15 Marks
End Semester Exam (ESE): 35	Laboratory / Field Skill Performance: On spot Assessment A. Performed the Task based on learned skill - 20 Marks B. Spotting based on tools (written) - 10 Marks C. Viva-voce (based on principle/technology) - 05 Marks	Managed by Coordinator as per skilling

Name and Signature of Convener & Members of CBoS:

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